

Equality Report

Academic Year 2021-22

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1. Introduction

This is Somerville College's equality report for the academic year 2021-22.

The data relates to the academic community (stipendiary and non-stipendiary), support staff, and undergraduate and postgraduate students.

The report has been prepared by the Human Resources Department and the Academic Office, and has been approved by Governing Body.

The report meets the requirement under the Public Sector Equality Duty to publish information on how the College is working to:

eliminate unlawful discrimination, harassment and victimisation and other conduct prohibited by the Equality Act 2010;

advance equality of opportunity between people who share a protected characteristic and those who do not; and

foster good relations between people who share a protected characteristic and those who do not.

The characteristics protected under the Act and covered by the Duty are: age; disability; gender reassignment; pregnancy and maternity; ethnicity; religion and belief; sex (gender) and sexual orientation. (For marriage and civil partnerships, public bodies are required to demonstrate due regard to the need to eliminate unlawful discrimination in employment.)

Applicant data is collected anonymously at the point of application. Employee data is then collected upon joining the College and held in the HR system. While data is reviewed and analysed anonymously, our processes allow applicant, appointment and employee data to be separated so that relevant monitoring and assessment can take place.

This report covers sex, age, ethnicity and disability. As a smaller organisation, we believe there is a high risk of individuals being identified if some of the analysed data is published. Nevertheless, full anonymised data is available for internal use if necessary.

Data for undergraduate and postgraduate students relates to disability, ethnicity and sex.

2. Review of the academic year (2021-22)

The Equality and Diversity Working Group has continued to review our priorities and policies and its membership has expanded to include a wider range of student representatives which is enabling us to take a whole-community approach to E&D issues.

Recruitment continues to be challenging, particularly for roles in operational areas such as the Nursery, Catering, Housekeeping and the Lodge. A significant number of posts have required re-advertising, open-ended recruitment or the use of agencies or casual staff.

2.1 Action plan for the coming year

The proposed upgrade of the HR system is due to take place across the summer of 2023 and it is planned to include recruitment and onboarding modules which will greatly reduce the manual work currently required to collect and monitor equality data. The new modules should also allow applicants and incoming employees to self-report and update their information enabling more accurate and current data to be maintained.

Further training, such as mental health awareness is planned and options are being considered for other equality-related training and workshops to be made available to all staff.

3. Equal opportunities data

3.1 Recruitment data

Data relates to vacancies advertised between 1 August 2021 to 31 July 2022 inclusive. During that period 48 College-led recruitment exercises were conducted, a significant increase from last year's 26. These include re-advertisements. 9 recruitment processes were for academic posts and 39 for support staff posts. Of those support staff recruitment exercises, 6 resulted in re-advertisement because of a lack of applicants or candidates withdrawing at a late stage

It should be noted that where Somerville does not lead the recruitment process equal opportunities data is not collected as monitoring is carried out by the University.

427 applications were received and 287 equal opportunity monitoring forms were returned - a response rate of **67.2%** - an encouragingly higher response rate than last year (41.4%). A higher proportion of recruitment exercises in this period were for permanent or fixed-term posts and applicants for these tend to produce a higher return rate for monitoring forms than those for casual roles.

3.2 Appointments

Between 1 August 2021 and 31 July 2022 **56** people were appointed through a selection or nomination process (23 academics and 33 support staff). This is an increase from last year's 36 appointments. 86 casual workers were engaged across the period.

3.3 Employee data

Data for academic and support staff employed was taken from a snapshot from the human resources database on **16 October 2022**. On that date there were **303** employed staff in post (excluding casual workers) of which 176 held academic appointments (stipendiary and non-stipendiary) and 127 held support staff posts.

3.4 Student data

Data is provided to show comparisons between Somerville and the University on admission, student population and on-course withdrawals for various protected characteristics. There is no significant evidence for Somerville doing less well in any measure than the University.

4. Recruitment data

4.1 Applicant age

92.6% of respondents confirmed their age during the monitoring period. The largest group overall were the under 30s, with 47.4% of all respondents in this age group. When broken down by category, the largest age group for applicants for academic posts were the 30–39-year-olds with 42.4% of applicants in that range. The increase in the number of support staff applicants in the over

60 group was largely driven by applicants for casual roles, particularly in areas such as the Lodge, and Housekeeping.



4.1.1 All applicants by age group (2018 – 2022)

4.1.2 Age profile by applicant category (August 2021 – July 2022)



4.2 Applicant disability

96.9% of those who returned monitoring forms completed the section on disability.

10.1% declared a disability (10.8% in 20-21) and **6.1%** of all respondents preferred not to say. Of the disabilities declared, **10%** were mental-health related conditions, a significant decrease from last year's 45.5%. There was, however, a marked increase in disabilities described as 'long-standing' with **25%** of those who declared a disability identifying themselves in this category, compared to 9.1% in 20-21.

The apparent decrease in mental health declarations may be due to individuals re-classifying themselves as having 'long-standing' illnesses or simply as a result of choosing not to declare a condition. It is unlikely to be due to a significant decrease in the actual number of individuals with mental-health related conditions as government and local data indicate that there are still significant numbers of individuals both in-work and seeking work who are experiencing mental health issues. The increase in those reporting long-standing illnesses could be partly due to conditions such as long-covid which, in some cases, will be classified as a disability.

4.3 Applicant ethnicity

99.3% of respondents provided ethnicity data. In total, **60.7%** of applicants identified as being White (64.9% in 2020-21), **35.4%** as Black, Asian and Minority Ethnic (BAME), similar to last year's 39.8%, and **3.9%** preferred not to say. **49.3%** of those applying for academic roles identified as BAME, an increase from 39.8% in the previous year



4.3.1 All applicants by ethnicity (Aug 2020 – July 2021)





4.4 Applicant sex

As per the reporting requirements of the public sector equality duty, we currently collect information relating to legal sex and applicants are asked to select from 'man' or 'woman' or 'prefer not to say' We do not currently collect separate data relating to gender identity.

99% of respondents responded, with **4%** selecting 'prefer not to say'. This compares to an overall response rate of 96.5% in 2020-21. Of those who declared their sex, **44%** were women and **52%** were men, compared to last year's 42.5% women and 54% men.



4.4.1 All applicants by sex (Aug 2018 – July 2022)

5. Appointments

Please note, in all cases below the declaration or response rate refers to the number of people appointed who returned equal opportunities monitoring information and not the overall number of appointments.

5.1 Age

The age range of those appointed over the last year is shown in the table below.

		2021-22	2020-21					
Age group	Academic Support		Total	Academic	Support	Total		
Under 30	39.1%	30.3%	33.9%	40.0%	45.5%	41.7%		
30-39	43.5%	21.2%	30.4%	48.0%	18.2%	38.9%		
40-49	8.7%	30.3%	21.4%	12.0%	18.2%	13.9%		
50-59	8.7%	12.1%	10.7%	0.0%	18.2%	5.6%		
60 and over	0.0%	6.1%	3.6%	0%	0%	0%		

5.1.1 Age of employees appointed 1 August 2021 to 31 July 2021 with previous year comparison

This data excludes casual appointments, which tend to be short-term engagements and are often roles taken by students.

5.2 Sex

In total, of those support and academic staff appointed who provided data about their sex, **55.4%** were women and **44.6%** were men, compared to 52.8% and 47.2% respectively in the previous year.

5.2.1 Sex of employees appointed 1 August 2021 to 31 July 2022 with previous year comparison

Sex	2021-	22	2020-21			
	Academic	Support	Academic	Support		
Women	39.1%	66.7%	40%	63.60%		
Men	60.9%	33.3%	60%	36.40%		

6. Employee data

The data below only reflects information held on the snapshot date of 16 October 2022. Equality data is not held on all employees as providing the information is voluntary.

6.1 Age

From the data available, the age profile of academic and support staff is very similar to the previous 2 years with no significant changes across age groups.



6.1.1 Age of academics and support staff as at 16 October 2022

6.2 Disability

8.8% of staff as at the snapshot date declared a disability, compared to **6.6%** last year, 7.3% in 2020 and 9.2% in 2019. Staff who may develop a disability since being appointed may not be captured in these figures. **25%** of those who have declared that they consider themselves to have a disability have not declared the nature of their condition. Of those who have **18.8%** have listed mental-health related conditions.

6.3 Ethnicity

Data on ethnicity is held for **58.1%** of staff. Of those, **77.7%** of academic and support staff identify as white (79.8% in 2021) and **20.7%** as BAME (19% in 2021).

	Acad	demic	Supp	ort Staff	Total		
	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	
White	77.1%	82%	78.6%	77.0%	77.7%	79.8%	
BAME	21.1%	16.9%	20.0%	21.6%	20.7%	19.0%	
Prefer not to say	1.8%	1.1%	1.4%	1.4%	1.7%	1.2%	

6.3.1 Ethnicity of academics and support staff as at 16 October 2022

6.4 Sex

As at 16 October 2022 the data snapshot shows that the total number of academic and support staff are **56.1%** women and **43.9%** men, compared to 54% women and 46% men last year.

The proportion of women holding academic posts is **49.4%**, an increase from last year's 47.4%.



6.4.1 Academics and support staff by sex as at 16 October 2022

The Governing Body profile as at October 2022 is **47.7%** women and **52.3%** men, compared to **46.8%** and **53.2%** respectively last year.





7 Student applicant data

The following tables show comparisons between Somerville and the University on admission, student population and on-course withdrawals for various protected characteristics. There is no significant evidence for Somerville doing less well in any measure than the University.

All data comes from that prepared centrally from the Student Data Management and Analysis, and Graduate Admissions, teams, is centrally published and available for comparison.¹ The data excludes applications made for Graduate Entry Medicine, which are not included in the undergraduate statistics produced by the central data teams.

The data relates to applications made in October 2020 for standard entry in 2021 (UCAS Cycle 2021). The definition of success rate for the University is defined by an applicant being accepted onto a course, regardless of which college accepts them. The figures apply only to applications assigned to Somerville and do not include applicants imported from other Colleges.

7.1 Disability

The disabilities shown represent those declared at the time of application.

7.1.1	Disability profile of undergraduate application for standard entry ir	2021
/	bisability profile of anacigraduate application for standard citity if	. 2021

	University of O	xford	Somerville College				
	Applications	Offer Rate	Applications	Offer Rate			
Declared disability	1,930	18.2%	50	18%			
No known disability	22,408	14.3%	640	16.9%			
Total	24,338	14.6%	690	17%			

¹ SDMA Report Catalogue can be found <u>here</u>

7.2 Ethnicity

Only UK applicants are asked for ethnicity: EU and Overseas applicants are excluded from this process. The ethnicities shown below reflect those declared at the time of application (hence including UK students only).

7.2.1 Ethnicity profile of undergraduate application for standard entry in 2021

	University of	Oxford	Somerville College				
	Applications	Offer Rate	Applications	Offer Rate			
BAME	4,254	15.7%	108	23.1%			
White	9,408	21.8%	247	27.1%			
Not Known	739	8.4%	17	5.9%			
Total	14,401	19.3%	372	25%			

7.3 Sex

The sex shown reflects that declared at the time of application.

7.3.1 Sex - undergraduate application for standard entry in 2021

	University o	f Oxford	Somerville College				
	Applications	Offer Rate	Applications	Offer Rate			
Women	12,370	15.3%	365	19.2%			
Men	11,968	14.5%	325	14.5%			
Total	24,338	14.6%	690	17%			

8 Student populations

The data below reflects what was recorded on the University's student information system in February 2023. The academic year has been matched to the HESA reporting year, commencing August.

8.1 Disability profile of on course students for academic year 2021/22

In 2021, 122 of Somerville's 680 students had a declared disability (18%)

			Univer	sity of Ox	rford	Somerville College					
Disability Group	UG	PGT	PGR	VRO	Total	UG	PGT	PGR	Total	% of student population	
No known					. etai	population					population
disability	10,098	5 <i>,</i> 535	6,009	378	22,020	83.2%	348	87	123	558	82.1%
Other disability	1,795	648	806	46	3,295	12.5%	65	12	14	91	13.4%
SpLD (Specific				7							
Learning											
Disability)	686	221	226		1,140	4.3%	24	5	2	31	4.6%
Total	12,579	6,404	7,041	431	26,455	100%	437	104	139	680	100%

*UG – Undergraduate, PGT – Postgraduate taught, PGR – Postgraduate research, VRO – Visiting, Research, Other recognised students

8.2 Ethnicity profile of on course students for academic year 2021/22

					f d	Somerville College					
			Univers			% of student		50	merville	e College	% of student
Ethnicity Group	UG	PGT	PGR	VRO	Total	population	UG	PGT	PGR	Total	population
BAME	3,596	2,676	2,582	203	9,057	34.2%	113	42	65	220	32.4%
White	8,616	3,437	4,067	202	16,322	61.7%	311	57	68	436	64.1%
Unknown	367	291	392	26	1,076	4.1%	13	5	6	24	3.5%
Total	12,579	6,404	7,041	431	26,455	100%	437	104	139	680	100%

*UG – Undergraduate, PGT – Postgraduate taught, PGR – Postgraduate research, VRO – Visiting, Research, Other recognised students

			Univers	ity of C	xford	Somerville College					
						% of					% of
						student					student
Sex	UG	PGT	PGR	VRO	Total	population	UG	PGT	PGR	Total	population
Women	6,614	3,265	3,148	262	13,289	50.2%	256	60	72	388	57.1%
Men	5,965	3,139	3,893	169	13,166	49.8%	181	44	67	292	42.9%
Total	12,579	6,404	7,041	431	26,455	100%	437	104	139	680	100%

8.3 Sex - on course students for academic year 2021/22

*UG – Undergraduate, PGT – Postgraduate taught, PGR – Postgraduate research, VRO – Visiting, Research, Other recognised students

9 On-course withdrawals

The data below reflects what was recorded on the University's student information system in February 2023. The academic year has been matched to the HESA reporting year, commencing August. Note therefore that withdrawals may not reflect a complete year.

Withdrawal data is shown for the 2021 entry year. The figures only relate to the number of students who withdrew in their entry year. Given the small college numbers, data has been amalgamated across the levels of study to help avoid any potential identification of individual students.

9.1 Disability profile of withdrawals in 2021 entry year

			Univ	ersity of (Oxford		Somerville College					
	N	lumber o	of entra	nts			Nu	imber o	of entr	ants		
2021/22 Entrants	UG	PGR	PGT	Total	With- drawals	% of entrants withdrawing	UG	PGR	PGT	Total	With- drawals	% of entrants withdrawing
No known disability	3,169	1,382	3,937	8,488	60	0.7%	107	23	65	195	0	0%
SpLD	191	53	157	401	1	0%	8	1	4	13	0	0%
Other disability	566	194	496	1,256	13	1%	16	2	9	27	0	0%
Total	3,926	1,629	4,590	10,145	74	0.7%	131	26	78	235	0	0%

*UG – Undergraduate, PGT – Postgraduate taught, PGR – Postgraduate research

	University of Oxford							Somerville College						
	N	umber	of entra	nts			Number of entrants							
2021/22 entrants	UG	PGR	PGT	Total	With- drawals	% of entrants withdrawing	UG	PGR	PGT	Total	With- drawals	% of entrants withdrawing		
BAME	1,199	676	1,967	3,842	15	0.4%	45	16	31	92	0	0%		
White	2,631	883	2,449	5,963	54	0.9%	84	8	42	134	0	0%		
Unknown	96	70	174	340	5	1.5%	2	2	5	9	0	0%		
Total	3,926	1,629	4,590	10,145	74	0.7%	131	26	78	235	0	0%		

9.2 Ethnicity profile of withdrawals in 2021 entry year

 $* \mathsf{UG}-\mathsf{Undergraduate}, \mathsf{PGT}-\mathsf{Postgraduate} \ \mathsf{taught}, \mathsf{PGR}-\mathsf{Postgraduate} \ \mathsf{research}$

9.3 Sex – withdrawals in 2021 entry year

	University of Oxford							Somerville College						
	Number of entrants						Number of entrants							
2021/22 entrants	UG	PGR	PGT	Total	With- drawals	% of entrants withdrawing	UG	PGR	PGT	Total	With- drawals	% of entrants withdrawing		
Women	2,157	780	2,438	5,375	43	0.8%	79	15	46	140	0	0%		
Men	1,769	849	2,152	4,770	31	0.6%	52	11	32	95	0	0%		
Total	3,926	1,629	4,590	10,145	74	0.7%	131	26	78	235	0	0%		